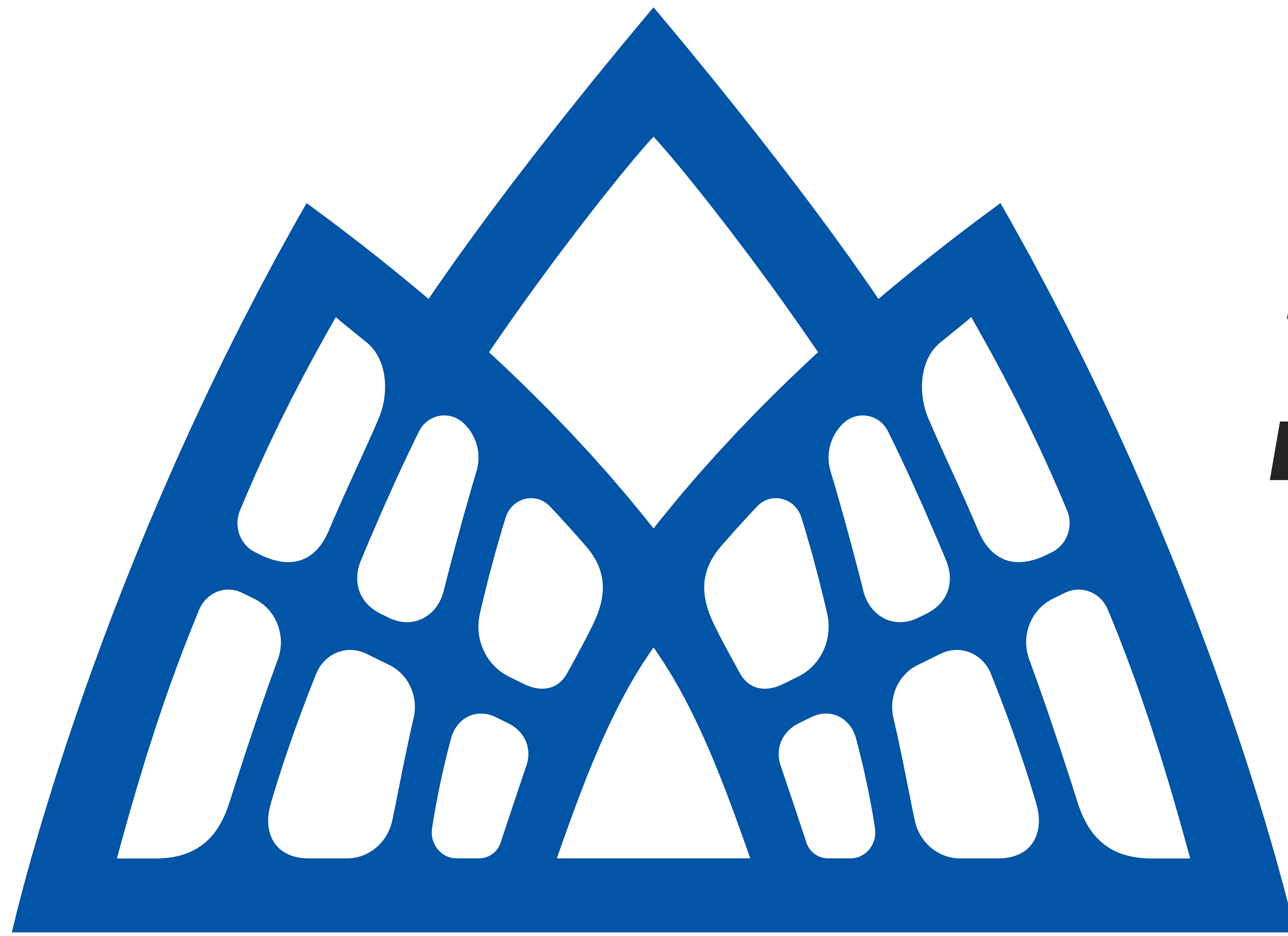




SLOVAK

FLOORBALL